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EDUCATION

- PhD in Development Sociology, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Cornell University, USA, January 1988 - July 1991.
- MPS in Rural Sociology, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Cornell University, USA, January 1986 - January 1988.
- Drs in Social Science Teaching Method, State Institute of Teaching and Educational Science, Yogyakarta, Indonesia, July 1968 - August 1974.

COURSE

One-year course in Social Science Training Center, Center for Social Research Training, Banda Aceh, Indonesia, December 1975—December 1976.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

- Senior Researcher, Research Division, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia, January 2001—present.
- The World Bank, Jakarta. Consultant for “Monitoring the Regional Implementation of Indonesia’s Structural Reforms and Deregulation Program,” and “Kecamatan Development Program,” February 1998—December 2000.
- Asian Development Bank and Indonesian Ministry of Agriculture Consultant for “Agriculture Sector Strategy Review”, “The Agriculture Role in Poverty Reduction” and “Decentralization of Agricultural Support Services,” July 1997—February 1998.
- Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta Researcher, June 1984—May 1997.
- Sriwijaya University, Palembang, Indonesia, Lecturer and Researcher, October 1974—October 1997.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCES AND REPORTS

- ❖ “Rapid Assessment of *Pendataan Program Perlindungan Sosial (PPLS) 2011/The Data Collection for Social Protection Program 2011*”, The SMERU Research Institute and AusAID, June—October 2011.
- ❖ “The Conditions of Young Workers in Manufacturing Sector in Urban Areas as the Impact of Global Financial Crisis 2008/2009”, The SMERU Research Institute and AusAID, June 2009—June 2010.
- ❖ “The Role of Fiscal Stimulus Program for Infrastructure Improvement in Responding to the Impact of Global Financial Crisis 2008/2009”, The SMERU Research Institute and AusAID, June—December 2009.
- ❖ “The Role of Social Protection Program in Reducing the Impact of the Global Financial Crisis 2008/2009”, The SMERU Research Institute and AusAID, June—November 2009.
- ❖ “Crisis Impact and Response-Indonesia Country Report”, The SMERU Research Institute-Institute of Development Studies (IDS), February—April 2009.
- ❖ “Multidimensional Poverty in Nias Selatan District and Aceh Timur District: Result of Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA)”, The SMERU Research Institute and OXFAM-GB, September 2007—December 2008.
- ❖ “The Mechanism and Uses of Specific Fund (DAK) in the Indonesian Decentralization Financing”, The SMERU Research Institute and AusAID, (Australia-Indonesia Governance Research Partnership—AIGRP), April—December 2007.
- ❖ “OPSM Phase Out: Lesson Learnt”, The SMERU Research Institute and The World Food Program (WFP), November 2006—February 2007.
- ❖ “Improving the Business Climate in NTT: The Case of Agriculture Trade in West Timor”, The SMERU Research Institute and Australian Nusa Tenggara Assistance for Regional Autonomy (ANTARA)—AusAID, April 2006—March 2007.
- ❖ “A Rapid Assessment of PKPS-BBM Education Sector on School Operational Fund 2005: A Case Study in Ten District/Municipalities”, The SMERU Research Institute, January—June 2006.
- ❖ “A Rapid Assessment of Indonesian 2005 Cash Transfer Program: A Case of Five Districts”, The SMERU Research Institute, October—December 2005
- ❖ “A Rapid Assessment of Indonesian 2005 Cash Transfer Program: A Case of Jakarta”, The SMERU Research Institute, August—September 2005.
- ❖ “Capacity Development of Regional Government through Assisting Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA): Case Study in Kabupaten Tapanuli Tengah and Kabupaten Bima”, The SMERU Research Institute, April—December 2005.
- ❖ “Lesson Learned from Microfinance Services in East Nusa Tenggara”, The SMERU Research Institute, July—December 2004.
- ❖ “Education Budget Allocation in the Regional Autonomy Era: Its Implication for the Management of Primary Education Services”, The SMERU Research Institute, June 2004.
- ❖ “When Teachers are Absent: Where do They Go and What is the Impact on Students?”, The SMERU Research Institute, April 2004.
- ❖ “A Consolidation of Participatory Poverty Assessments in Indonesia: (Volume I: Understanding the voice of the Poor: Input for the Formulation of Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper. Volume II: Participatory Poverty Assessment for the Regional Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper)”, October—December 2003.

- ❖ "Local Politics in the Decentralization Era: Towards Autonomy for the People", The SMERU Research Institute, July 2003.
- ❖ "A Baseline Study of Decentralization/Regional Autonomy: A Survey of Processes and Performance Indicators Across Twelve Kabupaten/Kota", Social Monitoring and Early Response Unit (SMERU)—The World Bank, Jakarta, Indonesia, April—December 2000.
- ❖ "Monitoring the Regional Implementation of Indonesia's Structural Reforms and Deregulation Program", Social Monitoring and Early Response Unit (SMERU) - The World Bank, Jakarta, Indonesia, November 1998—March 2000.
- ❖ "Drought Impact on Rice Production in East Java", "Community Labor Intensive Project", and "Kecamatan Development Program", The World Bank, Jakarta, Indonesia, February—October 1998.
- ❖ "Agriculture Sector Strategy Review", sponsored by Asian Development Bank and Indonesian Ministry of Agriculture, July 1997—February 1998.
- ❖ "Monitoring to Credit Program for the Poorest Families", sponsored by State Ministry for Population and Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta, Indonesia, June 1996—May 1997.
- ❖ "Local Revenue Studies", sponsored by Indonesian Finance Department and CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, January—September 1996.
- ❖ "Indonesian Local Government Autonomy" sponsored by National Institute of Administration and CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, April 1995—March 1996.
- ❖ "Local Revenue Improvement Studies", sponsored by Indonesian Finance Department and CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, October 1994—July 1995.
- ❖ "Monitoring to Poverty Alleviation Program in Indonesia", sponsored by CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, July 1993—October 1995.
- ❖ "Official Government Training Studies", sponsored by CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, July 1992—June 1993.
- ❖ "Administrative Reform of Indonesian State Ministry", sponsored by CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, October 1991—June 1992.
- ❖ "Linking Organizational Cultures to Staff Actions: The Case of the Section Irrigation Offices in Yogyakarta Province, Indonesia", sponsored by Cornell University, New York, USA, June 1989—June 1991.
- ❖ "A Typology for Categorizing the Performances of Government Aid to Rural Communities" sponsored by Cornell University, New York, USA, January 1987—January 1988.
- ❖ "Rural Credit Studies", sponsored by CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, June 1984—June 1985.
- ❖ "Pattern and Impact of Government Aid Towards the Organization of Traditional Irrigation", sponsored by Ford Foundation, Jakarta, Indonesia, September 1983—August 1984.
- ❖ "Settlement Patterns in South Sumatra", sponsored by Sriwijaya University, Palembang Indonesia, July 1982—June 1983.
- ❖ "Development Program and Implementation Studies in South Sumatra", sponsored by Harvard Institute for International Studies, Jakarta, Indonesia, August 1981—June 1982.
- ❖ "Social and Cultural Orientation of South Sumatra Communities", sponsored by Indonesian Institute for Sciences, Jakarta, Indonesia, April 1980—March 1981.

- ❖ "The Chinese Farmer on the Periphery of Palembang Municipality", sponsored by Palembang Social Studies Foundation, Palembang, Indonesia, January—December 1979.
- ❖ "The Development of Transmigration Settlement Areas Along the Sumatra Highway", sponsored by Sriwijaya University, Palembang, Indonesia, July 1977—August 1978.
- ❖ "Farm Income and Expenditure Pattern: The Case of Clove Farmers", sponsored by Center for Social Research Training, Banda Aceh, Indonesia, June—December 1976.

PUBLICATIONS

Articles and Books

- Author, "Government Responses to the Global Financial Crisis: The Case of Indonesia", in Bambang Eko Afiatno, Budy P. Resosudarmo, D.S. Proyarsono, and Arief A. Yusuf, *Indonesia's Regional Economy in the Globalisation Era*, Indonesian Regional Science Association (IRSA) Book Series on Regional Development No.9, Airlangga University Press, Surabaya, 2011, pp. 272—293.
- Author, "Patterns of Teacher Absence in Public Primary Schools in Indonesia", *Asia Pacific Journal of Education*, Vol. 27, No. 2, July 2007, pp. 207—219.
- Editor, "Glossary of Regional Autonomy Terms (Third Edition)" The SMERU Research Institute, Friedrich Nauman Stiftung, and Ircos, 2005.
- Author, "The Reality of Regional Autonomy: Challenge for Capacity Building", in Warsito and Teguh Yuwono (Eds.), *Regional Autonomy: Capacity Building and Strengthening Local Democracy*, Puskodak, Diponegoro University, Semarang, 2003, pp. 83—102.
- Editor, "Glossary of Regional Autonomy Terms (Second Edition)" The SMERU Research Institute, Friedrich Nauman Stiftung, and Yayasan Pendidikan & Bantuan Hukum Indonesia, November 2003.
- Author, "Deregulation of Indonesia's Interregional Agricultural Trade", *Bulletin of Indonesian Studies*, Vol. 38, No. 1, 2002, pp. 93—117.
- Author, "Regional Autonomy in Indonesia: Field Experiences and Emerging Challenges", in Budy P. Resosudarmo, Armida S. Alisjahbana, and Bambang P.S. Brodjonegoro, *Decentralization, Natural Resource, and Regional Development in Indonesia*, The 7th PRSCO Summer Institute/The 4th Indonesian Regional Science Association (IRSA) International Conference, Jakarta, 2002, pp. 1—38.
- Editor, "Higher Education in Indonesia: Commemorating The Second Long Term Development Plan", CPIS, Jakarta, Indonesia, June 1995—February 1996.

Short Articles

- "The Mechanisms and Uses of the Specific Allocation Fund", *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 25, January—April 2008.
- "The Development of DAK Allocation and Its Relationship with Infrastructure Condition", *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 25, January—April 2008.
- "Variations and Uniformity in Regulations: National Policy versus Regional Needs", *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 25, January—April 2008.

- “The Implementation of OPSM Program Phase Out”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 23, July—September 2007.
- “The Capacity of Poverty Reduction Institutions in the Regions”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 21, January—March 2007.
- “The Regional Development Planning Process”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 21, January—March 2007.
- “The Development of Business Regulations in NTT”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 20, October-December 2006.
- “Questioning the Joint-Management System in the BOS Program”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 19, July—September 2006.
- “The Profile of SLT Program Recipients and Non-Recipients”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 17, January—March 2006.
- “Does Gender Affect Absenteeism? The Case of Basic Health and Education Providers in Indonesia”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 14, April—June 2005.
- “The Need for Microfinance Services: The Experience of Poor Communities in NTT” *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 13, January—March 2005.
- “Poverty Figures in Participatory Poverty Assessments”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 11, July—September 2004.
- “Regional Autonomy: Impossible to Pull Out Mandate” *Gatra*, 25 August 2002.
- “Democracy, Basic Human Right, and Military”, *Gatra*, 4 May 2002.
- “Party Representative Vs People Representative”, *Gatra*, 20 April 2002.
- “Determining Minimum Wages within a Decentralized System of Government”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 01, January—March 2002.
- “Minimum Wage in the Regional Autonomy Era”, *Gatra*, 12 January 2002.
- “Regional Autonomy: Problems and Prospects”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 01, January—February 2001.
- “Returning to the *Nagari*”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 01, January—February 2001.
- “SMERU Research on Decentralization and Regional Autonomy”, *SMERU Newsletter*, No. 10, May—November 2000.