

November 2011

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**EDUCATION**

- Ph.D. in Economics, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA, 1996.
- M.A. in Economics, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA, 1991.
- B.Sc. in Economics, Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana Salatiga, Indonesia, 1985.

**SHORT COURSE**

Summer Course in Economics, The Economics Institute, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, USA, May - August 1989.

**EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

- Senior Research Fellow, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia, August 2010—present.
- Director, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, Indonesia, January 2001—August 2009.
- Lecturer, Graduate Program of Management and Business, Bogor Agricultural University, and Universitas Nusa Bangsa, Bogor, Indonesia.
- Guest Lecturer, University of Indonesia and Bandung Institute of Technology, Depok and Bandung, Indonesia.
- Team Leader, Social Monitoring and Early Response Unit (SMERU), The World Bank, Jakarta, Indonesia, December 1998—November 1999.
- Consultant/Economist, Social Development Unit, Resident Staff in Indonesia, The World Bank, Jakarta, Indonesia, December 1998—November 1999.
- Lecturer in Economics, Department of Economics, Duta Wacana Christian University, Yogyakarta, Indonesia, 1998.
- Consultant/Economist, Agricultural Sector Strategy Review, (Asian Development Bank TA 2660-INO), Indonesia, July 1997 –December 1998.

- Senior Research Associate, Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta, Indonesia, September 1996—June 1997.
- Research Associate, Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta, Indonesia, February 1988—May 1989.
- Junior Research Associate, Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta, Indonesia, September 1986—January 1987.
- Lecturer in Economics, Department of Economics, Satya Wacana Christian University, Salatiga, Indonesia, 1986.

## **AWARDS**

- Visiting Fellowship, Asia Pacific Research Center (APARC) Stanford University, United States, August 2009 – July 2010.
- Scholarship for PhD Program in Economics at Vanderbilt University in the United States, from the Government of Indonesia, June 1991 - August 1996.
- Scholarship for Masters Program in Economics at Vanderbilt University in the United States, from the Government of Indonesia, August 1989 - May 1991.
- Most Outstanding Student Award, Graduate Program in Economic Development, Vanderbilt University, USA, 1991.
- Summa cum Laude, The Economics Institute, Colorado, USA, 1989.
- Cum Laude, B.Sc. Degree in Economics, Satya Wacana Christian University, Salatiga, Indonesia, 1985.

## **SELECTED PUBLICATIONS**

### ***Refereed Article***

1. 'Survey of Recent Developments', Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, 47(2), pp. 155–181, August 2011 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma).
2. 'Reassessment of Inequality and Its Role in Poverty Reduction in Indonesia', The Indonesian Quarterly, 38(2), pp237-255, Second Quarter 2010 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma, Rima Prama and Asep Suryahadi).
3. 'The Effects of Location and Sectoral Components of Economic Growth on Poverty: Evidence from Indonesia.' Journal of Development Economics, 89(1), pp. 109-117, May 2009 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma and Asep Suryahadi).
4. 'Monetary Crises, Jobs and Poverty in 1998 and 2008.' Jakarta Post, 18 December 2008, p.4 (co-author: Chris Manning).
5. 'Measuring Unemployment in Developing Countries: The Case of Indonesia.', Labour 21, (3): pp.541-562, September 2007 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma and Asep Suryahadi).
6. 'Predicting Consumption Poverty Using Non-consumption Indicators: Experiments Using Indonesian Data', Social Indicators Research, 81(3), pp. 543, 2007 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Daniel Suryadarma).
7. 'Improving Student Performance in Public Primary Schools in Developing Countries: Evidence from Indonesia', Education Economics, 14(4), pp. 401-429, December 2006 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma, Asep Suryahadi, and F. Halsey Rogers).
8. 'What Happened to Village Infrastructure and Public Services During the Economic Crisis in Indonesia?', Economics and Finance in Indonesia, 53(2), pp. 119-145, August 2005 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi, Jesse Darja, and Daniel Suryadarma).

9. "Assessing the Impact of Indonesian Social Safety Net Programmes on Household Welfare and Poverty Dynamics", *The European Journal of Development Research*, 17(1), March 2005 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Wenefrida Widyanti).
10. 'Poverty, School, and Work: Children during the Economic Crisis in Indonesia'. *Development and Change*, 36(2), March 2005, pp. 351-373 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Agus Priyambada).
11. 'The Evolution of Poverty during the Crisis in Indonesia', *Asian Economic Journal*, 17(3), September 2003, forthcoming (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Lant Pritchett).
12. 'Safety Nets or Safety Ropes? Dynamic Benefit Incidence of Two Crisis Programs in Indonesia', *World Development*, 31(7), July 2003 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Lant Pritchett).
13. 'Minimum Wage Policy and Its Impact on Employment in the Urban Formal Sector', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 39(1), pp. 29-50, April 2003 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi, Wenefrida Widyanti, and Daniel Perwira).
14. 'Poverty and Vulnerability in Indonesia Before and After the Economic Crisis', *Asian Economic Journal*, 17(1), pp. 45-64, March 2003 (co-author: Asep Suryahadi).
15. 'Short-term Poverty Dynamics in Rural Indonesia during the Economic Crisis', *Journal of International Development*, 15(2), pp. 133-144, February 2003 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Wenefrida Widyanti).
16. 'Deregulation of Indonesia's Interregional Agricultural Trade', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 38(1), pp. 93-117, April 2002 (co-authors: Roger Montgomery, Sulton Mawardi, Syaikh Usman, Nina Toyamah, Vita Febriany, and John Strain).
17. 'Designs and Implementation of Indonesian Social Safety Net Programs', *Developing Economies*, 40(1), pp. 3-31, March 2002 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Wenefrida Widyanti).
18. 'Eating Like Which 'Joneses'? An Iterative Solution to the Choice of Poverty Line Reference Group', *The Review of Income and Wealth*, 47(4), pp. 473-487, December 2001, (co-authors: Menno Pradhan, Asep Suryahadi, and Lant Pritchett).
19. 'Coverage and Targeting in the Indonesian Social Safety Net Programmes', *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 18(2), pp. 161-175, August 2001 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Yusuf Suharso).
20. 'Changes in Household Welfare, Poverty, and Inequality during the Crisis', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 36(2), pp. 97-114, August 2000 (co-authors: Emmanuel Skoufias and Asep Suryahadi).
21. 'A National Snapshot of the Social Impact of Indonesia's Crisis', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 35(3), pp. 145-52, December 1999 (co-authors: Anna Wetterberg and Lant Pritchett).
22. 'Book Review: Industri Kecil di Indonesia' (Small-scale Industry in Indonesia). *KOMPAS*, May 10, 1987.
23. *Adopsi Teknologi pada Industri Kecil (Adoption of Technological Innovation on Small-scale Industries)*. PRISMA, April 1987 (co-author: Piet Rietveld).
24. *Rural Mobility in Java: The Village Economy and the Rest of the World*. *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, Vol. 9, No.2 (1988) (co-authors: Sadyadarma and Piet Rietveld).
25. 'Pendekatan Partisipatif: Menuju Suatu Model Pembangunan yang Baru' (Participatory Approach: Towards a New Model of Development), *Dian Ekonomi*, Vol. 2, 1984.

### **Book**

1. 'Book: "Employment, Living Standards and Poverty in Contemporary Indonesia" ISEAS, 2011 (co-editor: Chris Manning ).
2. 'Poverty and Social Protection in Indonesia (co-editor: John Hardjono and Nuning Akhmadi). ISEAS, 2010.
3. 'Targeting in Social Protection Programmes: The Experience of Indonesia.' In Sarah Cook & Naila Kabeer (ed.) Social Protection as Development Policy: Asian Perspectives. Routledge, 2010 (co-author: Daniel Suryadarma, Asep Suryahadi and Wenefrida Widyanti).
4. 'Agricultural Demand Linkages and Growth Multiplier in Rural Indonesia.' in Neil McCulloch (ed.) Rural Investment Climate in Indonesia. Singapore: ISEAS, 2009 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma, Asep Suryahadi, and Jack Molyneaux).
5. 'Social Protection for the Poor and Poorest: Concepts, Policies and Politics.' in Armando Barrientos and David Hulme (eds.), Indonesias Social Protection During and After the Crisis. Hampshire: Palgrave MacMillan, 2008 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Samuel Bazzi).
6. 'Agricultural Growth and Poverty Reduction in Indonesia', in Fabio Bresciani and Alberto Valdès (eds.), Beyond Food Production: The Role of Agriculture in Poverty Reduction, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, 2007 (co-author: Asep Suryahadi).
7. 'Governance and Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Newly Decentralized Indonesia', in Yasutami Shimomura (ed.), The Role of Governance in Asia, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2003 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Alex Arifianto).
8. 'Indonesia's Experience with Social Safety Nets: Lessons Learned and Future Prospect', in OECD (ed.), Towards Asia's Sustainable Development: The Role of Social Protection, Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development, Paris, 2002 (co-author: Asep Suryahadi).
9. 'Establishing Reliable Social Safety Net Programs: Indonesian Experience', in Zhang Yunling (ed.), Stability and Security of Socio-Economic Development in East Asia: Lessons from the Asian Financial Crisis, China Social Science Press, Beijing, September 2001 (co-author: Asep Suryahadi).
10. 'The Agricultural Sector Strategy Review of Indonesia', in five volumes:
  - A-2: Constraints on further growth
  - B-1: Role of government and private sector
  - B-4: Role of agriculture in poverty reduction
  - B-5: Agriculture and environment
  - B-7: Main Final Report: changing requirements.Published by Hunting Technical Services Ltd., UK for Ministry of Agriculture Planning Bureau and ADB, 1998 (co-authors: Roger Montgomery, et al.).
11. 'Book: Kemiskinan di Indonesia: Tinjauan Teoritis dan Empiris Kondisi Kemiskinan dan Faktor yang Mempengaruhinya' (Poverty in Indonesia: Theoretical and Empirical Review), Center for Policy and Implementation Studies, Jakarta, 1997.
12. 'Book: Mobilitas Ulang-alik Penduduk Pedesaan di Indonesia' (Circular Migration in Rural Areas in Indonesia), Semarang: Satya Wacana University Press, 1988.

### **Working Paper**

1. 'The Relationship between Chronic Poverty and Household Dynamics: Evidence from Indonesia', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2009 (co-authors: Wenefrida Widyanti, Asep Suryahadi, and Athia Yumna).
2. 'Reducing Unemployment in Indonesia: Result from a Growth-Employment Elasticity Model', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2007 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma and Asep Suryahadi).
3. 'Agricultural Demand Linkages and Growth Multiplier in Rural Indonesia', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, July 2006 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma, Asep Suryahadi, and Jack Molyneaux).
4. 'Causes of Low Secondary School Enrollment in Indonesia', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta August 2006 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma and Asep Suryahadi).
5. 'Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction in Indonesia: The Effects of Location and Sectoral Components of Growth' SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta August 2006 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Daniel Suryadarma).
6. 'From Access to Income: Regional and Ethnic Inequality in Indonesia', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, May 2006 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma, Wenefrida Widyanti, and Asep Suryahadi).
7. 'Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction in Indonesia: The Effects of Location and Sectoral Components of Growth', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2006 (co-authors Daniel Suryadarma and Asep Suryahadi).
8. 'A Reassessment of Inequality and Its Role in Poverty Reduction in Indonesia', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, January 2005 (co-authors: Daniel Suryadarma, Rima Prama Artha, and Asep Suryahadi).
9. 'Targeted Programs in an Economic Crisis: Empirical Findings from the Experience of Indonesia', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, October 2002 (co-authors: Lant Pritchett and Asep Suryahadi).
10. 'What Happened to Child Labor in Indonesia during the Economic Crisis: The Trade-off between School and Work', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, September 2002 (co-authors: Agus Priyambada and Asep Suryahadi).
11. 'Principles and Approaches to Targeting: With Reference to the Indonesian Social Safety Net Programs', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, July 2001 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi).
12. 'The Chronic Poor, the Transient Poor, and the Vulnerable in Indonesia Before and After the Crisis', SMERU Working Paper, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, May 2001 (co-author: Asep Suryahadi).
13. 'Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty: A Proposed Measure, Applied to Indonesia', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2437, The World Bank, Washington, DC, September 2000 (co-authors: Lant Pritchett and Asep Suryahadi).
14. 'Safety Nets and Safety Ropes: Who Benefited from Two Indonesian Crisis Programs – the "Poor" or the "Shocked"?', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2436, The World Bank, Washington, DC, 2000 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi and Lant Pritchett).
15. 'The Evolution of Poverty during the Crisis in Indonesia, 1996 to 1999', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2435, The World Bank, Washington, DC, 2000 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi, Yusuf Suharso, and Lant Pritchett).

16. 'Update on the Impact of the Indonesian Crisis on Consumption Expenditures and Poverty Incidence: Results from the December 1998 Round of 100 Village Survey', SMERU Working Paper, Social Monitoring & Early Response Unit, Jakarta, August 1999 (co-author: Asep Suryahadi).
17. 'Safety Nets in Troubled Times: Lessons from Indonesia's Crisis', in Project Syndicate, September 2001, (co-author: Lant Pritchett).
18. 'The Impact of Minimum Wage Policy on Wages and Employment in Developing Countries: The Case of Indonesia', East-West Center Working Papers, Economic Series No. 38, East-West Center, Honolulu, December 2001 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi, Wenefrida Widyanti, and Daniel Perwira).
19. Participation of the Informal Sector in Indonesia. Unpublished Working Paper, CPIS, Jakarta, 1987.

### **Research**

1. 'Developing a Poverty Map for Indonesia: A Tool for Better Targeting in Poverty Reduction and Social Protection Programs', Book I – III, SMERU Research Report, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, February 2005 (co-authors: Wenefrida Widyanti, Rima Prama Artha, Daniel Perwira, and Asep Suryahadi).
2. 'Developing a Poverty Map for Indonesia: An Initiatory Work in Three Provinces', Part I: Technical Report, SMERU Research Report, The SMERU Research Institute, Jakarta, May 2003 (co-authors: Asep Suryahadi, Wenefrida Widyanti, Daniel Perwira, Chris Elbers, and Menno Pradhan).
3. 'Social Impacts of the Indonesian Crisis: New Data and Policy Implications', SMERU report, Jakarta, 1999 (co-authors: Jessica Poppele and Lant Pritchett).
4. 'Monitoring the Regional Implementation of Indonesia's Structural Reforms and Deregulation Program,' in ten volumes. Persepsi Daerah, Jakarta, September 1999 (co-authors: Syaikhu Usman, Roger Montgomery, Sulton Mawardi, Nina Toyamah, and Vita Febriany).
5. 'The Social Impact of the Crisis in Indonesian: Results from Nationwide Kecamatan Survey' East Asia Environment and Social Development Unit, The World Bank, Washington D.C. 1999 (co-authors: Anna Wetterberg and Lant Pritchett).
6. Policy Issues Concerning Surface Water Pollution from Non-Point Sources of Agricultural Pesticides. Unpublished paper. Vanderbilt University, USA, 1993.
7. The Impact of Financial Deregulation on Savings: A case study of Indonesia. Master Thesis. Graduate Program in Economic Development, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA, 1991.
8. 'Saving and Lending in the Unit Desa System' (co-author: Marguerite S. Robinson), Center for Policy and Implementation Studies (CPIS), Jakarta 1988.

### **INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS/CONFERENCES**

#### **As Speaker**

1. Speaker, "A Retrospective and Prospective Assessment of Social Protection in Indonesia" at the Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics (ABCDE), France, May 30–June 1, 2011 (co-author: Sam Bazzi).
2. Speaker, "Indonesia's Quest for Inclusive Development" at the First IMF-SCID Stanford Annual Conference on Emerging Asia, Palo Alto, September 9, 2011.

3. Speaker, "Indonesia's Major Development Challenges: Reducing poverty, protecting the poor and vulnerable group" at the ADEW workshop on "Emerging Asian Giants: Key Challenges", UWA Business School, Perth, June 9-10 2011.
4. Speaker, "Lessons from Indonesia's Economic Reform: Poverty Alleviation and Implication of the Global Financial Crisis", organized by USINDO, Washington DC, June 2010.
5. Speaker, "Fighting Poverty: Lessons from Indonesia", organized by The Asia Foundation, San Francisco held at San Francisco, May 2010.
6. Speaker, "Safety Nets in Shocking Times: Lessons from Indonesia's Cash Transfer Program", organized by APARC Stanford University held at Stanford, January 2010.
7. Speaker, "How to Design Social Transfer in Developing Countries: The Indonesian Unconditional Transfer Program", during the 7th PEP (Poverty and Economic Policy) Research Network General Meeting sponsored by the Angelo King Institute for Economic and Business Studies of De La Salle University Manila in cooperation with CIRPEE, Universite Laval and GRADE, AusAID and IDRC, held at Dusit Thani Hotel, Makati, Philippines, December 11, 2008.
8. Speaker, "Stocktaking and Challenges" during a workshop on "Managing Vulnerability in East Asia and the Pacific", organized by The World Bank, Washington DC held at Siam City Hotel and Resort, Bangkok, June 25-26, 2008.
9. Speaker, paper presentation on lessons learned from Indonesia's social protection programs, during the International Conference on "Universalizing Socio-Economic Security in South Asia" organized by the Institute for Human Development, New Delhi and Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, held at the India International Centre Annex, Lodhi Estate, New Delhi, February 20, 2008.
10. Speaker, "Multidimensional Poverty in Indonesia: Trends, Interventions, and Lessons Learned" during the conference on "Challenges for Promoting Asian Cooperation and Integration, and Fostering Human Resources: Human Security in Asia: Challenges and Perspectives", organized by the Asia Human Community (AHC) Preparatory Committee of the Waseda University. held at Masaru Ibuka Auditorium, International Conference Center, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan, January 17-18, 2008.
11. Speaker, "Measures and Mechanisms for Poverty Reduction in ASEAN: Indonesia's Experience with Social Protection Programs" during the sixth ASEAN People's Assembly meeting entitled "ASEAN at Forty: Realizing the People's Expectations" organized by the ASEAN Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (ASEAN-ISIS) and with the financial support from JICA, Foundation Open Society Institute and others, held at the EDSA Shangri-La Hotel, Manila, Philippines. October 24-25, 2007.
12. Speaker, "Indonesian Experiences with CBMS and the Way Forward"; and "The City of Pekalongan: Towards a More Participatory Planning Approach and a More Reliable Welfare Monitoring System", held at Lima, Peru, April 11-16, 2007
13. Keynote speaker, "Addressing Poverty: Pro-Poor Growth and Financial Inclusion in Asia Pacific". This colloquium convened by the Development Studies Network at the Australian National University in collaboration with the Foundation for Development Cooperation and with support from ANZ Bank, AusAID, The World Bank, UNU-WIDER, ODI, NZAID and the National Museum of Australia, held in Canberra, December 5-6, 2006.
14. Speaker, "Objective Measures of Family Welfare for Targeting and Monitoring: the Case of CBMS in Indonesia" during the Expert Group Meeting on "Localizing the

- Millennium Development Goals through Community Based Monitoring System (CBMS)” organized jointly by PEP-CBMS Network of IDRC and United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP) Bangkok, held in Bangkok, Thailand, November 27-18, 2006.
15. Speaker, “Addressing Inequalities: Policies for Inclusive Development” organized jointly by the Inter-American Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, and the New Partnership for African Development and is funded by DFID, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, July 11-12, 2005.
  16. Speaker, "Pro-Poor Growth and Scaling up Poverty Reduction in East Asia" organized jointly by WBI and the Government of China in Beijing, May 18-19, 2005.
  17. Speaker, “Social Protection for Chronic Poverty: Risk, Needs and Right: Protecting What? How?” The seminar was organized by The Institute for Development Policy and Management and the Chronic Poverty Research Center, The University of Manchester, England between 21-25 February 2005
  18. Speaker, “The Asian Development Experience: Governance in Asia Revisited”. The conference was organized by JIIA (The Japan Institute of International Affairs). I presented a paper on Governance and Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Newly Decentralized Indonesia. The conference took place at JIIA office in Tokyo between May 4 and 5, 2003.
  19. Speaker and moderator, “Second Meeting of the advisory panel on ESCAP/UNDP Joint initiative to support the achievements of Millennium Development Goals in Asia and the Pacific Region”, at an expert panel meeting, organized by The United Nations- Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, Bangkok 12 – 13 March, 2002.
  20. Speaker, “Fourth Annual Global Development Conference”, in the session on "Globalization: Growth, Poverty, Inequality." Organized by IPALMO (Institute for Relations between Italy and Africa, Latin America and the Middle East) of Italy. I presented a paper on Measuring Vulnerability to Poverty in Indonesia Before and After the Economic Crisis. The conference took place at CONRAD hotel in Cairo between January 19 and 21, 2003.
  21. Speaker, “Indonesian Experiences with Social Protection Programs During the Economic Crisis”, at Inter-Regional Workshop on Social Protection in an Insecure Era: A South-South Exchange on Alternative Social Policies Responses to Globalization, organized by the UNDP, Santiago, Chile, May 14 – 16, 2002.
  22. Speaker, “The State of Progress Towards the Achievements of the Millennium Development Goals in Asia and the Pacific”, at an expert panel meeting, organized by The United Nations- Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, Bangkok 28 February – 1 March, 2002.
  23. Speaker, “Assessment of Poverty Reduction Policies”, in a conference organized by Institute National De Statistique D’Economie Appliquee Project MIMAP Maroc, Morocco January 28-31, 2002.
  24. Speaker, “Implementation of Social Safety Net Programs in Indonesia: Lesson Learned and Future Prospects”, at workshop on “Towards Asia’s Sustainable Development: The Role of Social Safety Nets”, organized by OECD, Paris April 9-10, 2001.
  25. Speaker, “Establishing Reliable Social Safety Net Programs: Indonesian Experience” in a conference on “Searching for a Sustainable Economic and Social Model for East

- Asia”, organized by Chinese Academy of Sciences and United Nation University, Beijing December 14-15, 2000.
26. Speaker, Consultation with The Poor, World Bank Institute, The World Bank, Kuala Lumpur, 1999
  27. Speaker, “Monitoring the Social Impacts of the Indonesian Crisis”, at meetings on the social impact of the Asian crisis and the implications for social policy in Asia, organized by Asian Development Bank and the World Bank, Manila, 8-12 November 1999.
  28. Speaker, Consultation with the Poor, World Bank Institute, The World Bank , Hanoi, February 28, 2000.

***As Facilitator/ Discussant***

1. Discussant, Discussion on range of issues from administrative aspects of managing research institutes to funding issues, during the ‘Poverty Research Summit’ organized by Brooks World Poverty Institute, University of Manchester, UK, held at Manchester Business School University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester, October 15-16, 2008
2. Discussant, two papers prepared by Laos PDR delegation on the “Development of CBMS in Laos PDR; and “The Uses of CBMS in the Planning and Monitoring Process in Saravan, Laos PDR”, also chaired a session on the new CBMS proposal, April 11–16, 2007.
3. Facilitator, “Bridging Research, Policy and Practice Workshop” organized by ODI and the Development Studies Network at the Australian National University, Canberra, December 7, 2006.